

Nuges obserbeen fumacou fo

Akkrejor kai modules 2023 Year

fekmen tu

Cⁱ) R ock. neq. Kae'je Tpiro gock. zuu R

Se'jal eva'ipdo

An ēgru p npiro $\Rightarrow (p \neq 0 \text{ kai } p \notin R^*)$

A_v p=a.b | a, b $\in R$ zōrē

p | p=a.b kai, apao' p npiro,

$\Rightarrow [p | a \vee p | b]$

A v p | a, evēdā' onto p=a.b, ēxouhe

kai a | p, a | p kai a evēzauso, kai

$\Rightarrow p = a.b = p.(c.b) \Rightarrow p(1 - c.b) = 0$,

p ≠ 0 R ock. neq. Xn', apao' cb = 1
 $\Rightarrow b \in R^* \Rightarrow$ n orvien ökr fin giao'

A v joga, ov p | b $\Rightarrow a \in R^*$

\leftarrow P_{TPDZ}

$P_{16}(\alpha) \sim P_{\text{TPDZ}}(a)$

32, 3

$\forall p \in P \quad (\alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}}))$

$\forall p \in P \quad (\alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}}))$

$a \cdot b = p \cdot c \Leftarrow T_0 + GUVZTAPCHC H^e$

$\forall p \in P \quad (\alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}}))$

$\forall p \in P \quad (\alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}}))$

$$\forall \alpha \in \prod_{i=1}^m F_i, \quad b = \prod_{i=1}^m a_i \Leftarrow \prod_{i=1}^m b_i = \prod_{i=1}^m a_i$$

$\alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}})$

$\forall \alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}}) \rightarrow p \in C_{\text{TPDZ}}$

$c \neq 0 \quad \text{Ker } C \neq R^*$

$p | a \cdot b \Leftarrow \exists c \in R \quad a \cdot b = p \cdot c$

$\exists c \in R \quad a \cdot b = p \cdot c$

$\forall \alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}}) \rightarrow p \in C_{\text{TPDZ}}$

$\forall \alpha \in p \sim (\alpha \in p_{\text{TPDZ}}) \rightarrow p \in C_{\text{TPDZ}}$

$\exists c \in R \quad a \cdot b = p \cdot c$

$\exists c \in R \quad a \cdot b = p \cdot c$

(2) $\forall R \in \text{TPDZ} \quad \exists c \in R \quad a \cdot b = p \cdot c$

ΔΙΑΚΤΥΛΟΙ και Modules, 2023

Φυλαδίο 1°

"Αρκτηνός" $R = \mathbb{Z}[i]$ είναι Εukl. Τεριόγια
ως προς την οπτικόνηση

$$N: \mathbb{Z}[i] \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} a+bi &\mapsto |a+bi|^2 = (a+bi)(a-bi) \\ &= a^2 + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

(i) Αν $x, y \in \mathbb{Z}[i]$, $xy \neq 0$ και $x \mid y$

$$\Rightarrow \exists z \in R \setminus \{0\} \text{ τ.ω } y = z \cdot x. \text{ Το } |z| \geq 1.$$

$$\text{Άρα } N(y) = |y|^2 = |z \cdot x|^2 = |z|^2 \cdot |x|^2 \geq |x|^2 = N(x)$$

(ii) Εάν $x \in \mathbb{Z}[i]$ και $y \in \mathbb{Z}[i] \setminus \{0\}$

$$\text{Αρου } \mathbb{Z}[i] \subseteq \mathbb{C}, \text{ & ωπά το } q := \frac{x}{y} = a'i + bi \in \mathbb{C}$$

(Τα a', b' είναι, εν γένει, πραγματικά)
όχι ακέραια!)

Υπάρχουν ακέραια $a, b \in \mathbb{Z}$ τ.ω.

$$|a - a'| \leq \frac{1}{2}, \quad |b - b'| \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

Έτσι $q' := x + yi \in \mathbb{Z}[i]$. Το γιατί;

$$N(q' - q) = |q' - q|^2 = |a'i + bi - a - bi|^2 =$$

$$= |(a' - a) + (b' - b)i|^2 = |a' - a|^2 + |b' - b|^2 \leq \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Έτσι } r := x - qy = (q' - q)y$$

7.0 8.0 & 10.0 operate
 18.0 18.0 10.0 operating
 6.0, 18.0, 10.0 took place in
 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 did
 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 projects
 $\overline{S \cdot 5} =$

$$(28+1)(28+7)(2+1)(1+2) =$$

$$1 \cdot 31 = 31$$

$$(28+1) \cdot (2-1) = 28+1 = 29$$

$$(28+1)(28-1) =$$

$$(28+1)(1-1) \cdot (28-1)(1-1) =$$

$$[(28+1)(2-1)] \cdot [(28+1)(2+1)] = S \cdot 8 \text{ pdf}$$

$$(28-1)(28+1) = 5$$

$$[?] \approx 1029 \text{ also } 6.0 \text{ and } 13.0 \\ \text{so } 2 \cdot 13.0 \cdot (2-1)(2+1) = 8$$

$$[?] \approx 8.0 \text{ several ways to do it}$$

$$(28-1)(28+1) = 5 \cdot 8 = 40 \quad (!)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\parallel (b) N \geq |B| \cdot \frac{b}{f} \Rightarrow |b| \cdot |b-f| = \\
 &= (b(b-f))N = (b^2 - b^2 + b^2)f \Leftarrow b \neq 0 \\
 &\forall q \neq 0 \Leftarrow b \neq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

ΔΙΑΚΤΥΛΙΟΙ κατ MODULES 2023

ΑΣΚΗΣΕΙΣ

ΦΥΛΛΑΣΙΟ ΣΤΟ

ΔΙΚΤΥΛΙΟΝ Α"

(i) \Rightarrow (ii) $P \pi_{\text{pwz}}$, $R \text{ II.K.I}$ (από R ακ. πρ.)

$\Rightarrow P \text{ ανάγυρο}$

(ii) \Rightarrow (i) $A \vee P \text{ ανάγυρο}, R = \text{II.K.I} \Rightarrow R \text{ II.M.A}$
Από, ακλ., $\Rightarrow P \pi_{\text{pwz}}$

(ii) \Rightarrow (iii) Έστω $P \text{ ανάγυρο}$ κατ $A \trianglelefteq R$

τ.ω. $\langle P \rangle \subseteq A$

$\exists \alpha \in R \text{ είναι JT.K.I} \Rightarrow \exists \alpha \in R \cap A \quad A = \langle \alpha \rangle$

To $P \in \langle P \rangle \subseteq A = \langle \alpha \rangle \Rightarrow P \in \langle \alpha \rangle \Rightarrow$

$(\exists b \in R \text{ τ.ω. } P = \alpha \cdot b)$

$A \vee \alpha \in R^*, z_0 \in \varepsilon \quad A = \langle \alpha \rangle = R$

$A \vee \alpha \notin R^*, z_0 \in \varepsilon \quad \alpha \text{ ήτο}$

$P = \alpha \cdot b \quad \text{kai } P \text{ ανάγυρο} \Rightarrow b = \varepsilon \in R^*$

Έποψις, $\langle P \rangle = \langle \alpha \cdot \varepsilon \rangle = \langle \alpha \rangle = A$.

$\Rightarrow \langle P \rangle$ maximal

(iii) \Rightarrow (iv) $\langle P \rangle$ maximal $\Rightarrow \sum_{P \in \varepsilon}^R$ σύμβαση

(iv) \Rightarrow (v) $\sum_{P \in \varepsilon}^R$ σύμβαση $\Rightarrow \sum_{P \in \varepsilon}^R$ ακερ. περιοχή

(v) \Rightarrow (ii) $\sum_{P \in \varepsilon}^R$ ακερ. περιοχή $\Rightarrow \langle P \rangle$ περιοχή
 $\sum_{P \in \varepsilon}^R$ έστω οι, $b \in R$ και οι

$P | a \cdot b \Rightarrow a \cdot b \in \langle P \rangle, \langle P \rangle \pi_{\text{pwz}} \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow a \in \langle P \rangle \vee b \in \langle P \rangle \Rightarrow [P | a \vee P | b]$

$\Rightarrow P \pi_{\text{pwz}}$ συνέχεια ε στο R //